

CHARLESTON

SCHOOL OF LAW



**ADMIRALTY & MARITIME LAW
LL.M. PROGRAM
2024-2025**

Licensed by the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education, 1333 Main Street, Suite 200, Columbia, SC 29201, and Telephone number 803.737.2260. Licensure indicates only that minimum standards have been met; it is not an endorsement or guarantee of quality. Licensure is not equivalent to or synonymous with accreditation by an accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Department of Education.

The J.D. program at the Charleston School of Law is fully accredited by the American Bar Association. The Council of the ABA Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar approved the law school's application Aug. 4, 2011, for the J.D. program at its meeting in Toronto, Canada. The American Bar Association acquiesced to the establishment of the LL.M. program in Admiralty and Maritime Law at the Charleston School of Law at its meeting on April 12-14, 2012.

The Section of Legal Education can be contacted at 321 North Clark St., Chicago, IL 60654 or by phone at 312.988.6738.

DISCLAIMER - THIS CATALOG IS NOT A CONTRACT. The information in this 2024-2025 Catalog is accurate and current to the best knowledge available as of August 2024. The Charleston School of Law expressly reserves the right to change tuition, fees, programs of study, academic requirements (including those required for degrees), lecturers, teaching staffs, the announced academic calendar, and other matters described in this Catalog with reasonable prior notice, in accordance with established procedures, and when such adjustments are made in response to circumstances beyond the School's control that are necessary to ensure sound operation of the Charleston School of Law. Therefore, information contained herein should not be considered to remain valid throughout an entire program of study; it may be necessary for the Law School to alter program requirements before the start of any enrollment period. Subsequent changes in this information will be contained in updates to the Catalog made available on the website at [Charleston School of Law](#). The most recent information contained in this Catalog is considered to have authority over information contained in other publications within the school when discrepancies occur.

The Charleston School of Law is an equal opportunity institution of higher education and conforms to all applicable law prohibiting discrimination and is committed to nondiscrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, social condition, sex, sexual orientation, age, or disability in the administration of admission policies, educational policies, financial aid, employment, or any other school programs or policies. For further information, contact the Director of Human Resources, at 843.377.4904.

This Catalog contains information about the LL.M. DEGREE IN ADMIRALTY AND MARITIME LAW at the Charleston School of Law. For information about the JURIS DOCTOR DEGREE at the Charleston School of Law, please visit the website at [Charleston School of Law](#).

This Catalog incorporates by reference all policies and procedures of the [Charleston School of Law Academic Catalog and Student Handbook](#).

For the Current Academic Calendar, please visit the website: [Current Academic Calendar](#).

The Charleston School of Law is in compliance with ABA Standard 509: [ABA Required Disclosures](#).

Address all correspondence to:
Charleston School of Law
385 Meeting Street
Charleston, SC 29403
843.329.1000

For additional information on the Law School Admission Test visit [LSAC](#) or call Law Services at 215.968.1001.

Cover Picture: The Arthur Ravenel Jr. Bridge, Charleston South Carolina

Updated November 2024

**The Charleston School of Law offers a Master of Laws (LL.M.)
in Admiralty and Maritime Law**

Charleston, South Carolina is a high-volume, expanding port and a world-class resort city. *Condé Nast Traveler* consistently rates Charleston the number one city for travelers in the U.S. The Charleston School of Law is located in the historic peninsula of the city within view of eighteenth-century church spires and the busy waterfront. By combining both historic preservation and vital maritime commerce, Charleston is the perfect place for this program.

The primary objective of our program is to bring students together with the most experienced practitioners, judges, and professors in a broad range of admiralty law specialties, and with the non-lawyer maritime professionals that make our port such a success.

Please Note:

In an emergency, it may become necessary to adjust the academic calendar, move classes to an online format, or take other measures to ensure educational continuity. Such emergencies may be of a public health nature, such as COVID-19; a weather-related event, such as flooding, that necessitates the closure of the Law School building; or some other condition that makes it unsafe or impractical to hold classes as regularly scheduled on-campus. If adjustments are necessary, Charleston School of Law will make every effort to ensure that students have the ability to interact with professors, student services, and each other, even if through remote means.

Table of Contents

LL.M. Admission	5
Accreditation.....	6
Program Requirements and Courses.....	7
Maritime Designation & Honors Program for JD students	11
The Maritime Law Bulletin	11
Charleston Maritime Law Institute	11
Francis Drake Admiralty Inn of Court.....	11
Tuition.....	12

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LL.M. Admission

LL.M. Admission Requirements

The Charleston School of Law begins to review files as they are completed and continues to review files until all seats in the program are filled. The application deadline for the LL.M. program is June 1 for fall admission. An application to the Charleston School of Law LL.M. program requires the following:

1. Bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university.
2. J.D. from an ABA-approved law school, except for international students.
3. International applicants with law degrees from schools outside the United States must obtain the approval of the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs to ensure that the degree-granting school is the equivalent of an ABA-accredited school.
4. Completed and signed application for admission. Applications are available at [LSAC](#).
5. LSAC LL.M. Credential Assembly Service (LL.M. CAS) Law School Report. Registration for the LL.M. CAS is available at [LSAC](#).
6. A minimum of two letters of recommendation, at least one from a law faculty member, a lawyer, or a judge. Applicants should use the LSAC Letter of Recommendation (LOR) service.
7. Personal statement.
8. Current resume.
9. Transcripts from all undergraduate, graduate, and professional schools attended. Transcripts from the degree-granting institution(s) must indicate the degree(s) earned and date conferred. All transcripts should be submitted by the school(s) directly to LSAC.

TOEFL Score and International Applicants

Applicants should be aware that competency in English is critical to success in the LL.M. program at the Charleston School of Law, and that demonstrated fluency in English is an important consideration in evaluating applications. International applicants are required to demonstrate proficiency in English by completing the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) within two years prior to submitting the application. For information and questions about the TOEFL, please contact Educational Testing Service (ETS). Applicants should arrange to take the TOEFL at the earliest possible date in order to ensure that their application is completed by the deadline. Please request that official scores be sent directly to the Charleston School of Law.

Deadlines

The priority application deadline for all LL.M. applicants can be found on the [website](#). All applicants are encouraged to apply as early as possible.

Personal Statement

Personal statements should be uploaded as an attachment with your application to LSAC. The admission committee considers many applicants with strong credentials and makes difficult decisions regarding whom to admit to the limited number of seats at the Charleston School of Law. Applicants should provide a candid evaluation of themselves detailing any information that he/she believes will assist the committee in considering their application. Applicants should provide evidence of their abilities and strengths, examples of leadership abilities, maturity, organizational skills, and motivation to study law. Applicants may also wish to provide, as an addendum, information regarding any educational and financial obstacles that have been overcome, or disabilities that may have affected academic performance.

Letters of Recommendation

The Charleston School of Law requires the submission of two letters of recommendation. Applicants who have been out of school for some time may provide letters of recommendation from an employer. LL.M applicants should have at least one letter of recommendation from a law faculty member, an attorney, or a judge. Recommendations should be uploaded through LSAC's Letter of Recommendation (LOR) service.

Personal Interviews

Formal interviews are not a part of the normal application process; however, applicants are always welcome to visit the school, attend a class, and meet with current students and members of the faculty.

Student Conduct

All LL.M. students are bound by the [Academic Catalog and Student Handbook](#).

American Bar Association

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LL.M. PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

The Charleston School of Law in Charleston, South Carolina, offers an advanced degree program in Admiralty and Maritime Law. The course of study leading to the award of the LL.M. degree consists of twenty-four (24) credit hours. At least eighteen (18) credit hours must consist of courses from the offerings listed below; Admiralty I and Admiralty II are required courses. The remaining six (6) hours may be chosen from the general curriculum of the Charleston School of Law. This will permit the completion of all degree requirements in one academic year, consisting of two twelve credit hour semesters. Ordinarily this will be a Fall-Spring sequence of courses. No maritime courses are offered during Summer Session.

Completion of course requirements in one academic year is not required, and some students may wish to complete the required 24 hours over a longer period of time. The aim of the program is to provide both variety and depth in the courses offered, covering the field from the general, introductory level to the sub-specialties comprising admiralty and maritime law. Courses will be taught by experienced practitioners, as well as Charleston School of Law faculty. The course offerings will provide each student with the opportunity to advance in any of these various sub-specialties and to tailor their studies beyond the basics to their individual professional interests.

Required courses:

Admiralty I 710 (3 credits)

A study of the distinct body of federal law (both substantive and procedural) governing navigation and shipping. Topics associated with this field of study include shipping, navigation, waters, commerce, seamen, towage, wharves, piers and docks, insurance, maritime liens, canals, recreation, and piracy. Satisfies the Upper-Level Writing Requirement when so designated in the registration material for a particular semester. Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of 27 credit hours.

Admiralty II 7015 (3 credits)

A survey of select maritime law topics, including maritime insurance, liens and mortgages, general average, piracy and drug smuggling, oil pollution, sovereign immunity, and forums shopping. Satisfies the Upper-Level Writing Requirement when so designated in the registration material for a particular semester. Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of 27 credit hours.

Please note: If a student has successfully completed either, or both, of the above courses of their equivalent in law school, the requirement(s) may be waived, but the credit hour requirement may not be.

Additional course requirements:

In addition to Admiralty I and Admiralty II, students must complete at least 12 credit hours from these or other maritime designated courses:

Intermodal/Container Transportation Law 8104 (3 credits)

This course will cover the history and development of the ocean container industry, focusing on relevant case law and legal regimes governing the international carriage or containerized cargo, including both current and prospective statutory regimes. As part of this course, students will have the unique opportunity to observe first-hand the operational side of the intermodal transport industry, including visits to a working container terminal, and presentations by representatives of major container shipping lines and other involved in the intermodal transport industry.

Law of the Sea 711 (3 credits)

Satisfies the Upper-Level Writing Requirement when so designated in the registration material for a particular semester

A survey of the Law of the Sea and national, particularly United States, ocean policies. The Law of the Sea covers a range of highly diverse but related legal disciplines: admiralty and maritime law, international law, crime (including "white collar" crime, terrorism, and piracy) on the high seas, environmental law, and commercial trade. Starting with the historical development of the law of the sea, the course will deal with such topics as maritime boundaries, high seas freedoms, terrorism and crime on the high seas, piracy, nationality of vessels, sovereignty over internal waters and ports, territorial seas, management of ocean fisheries, protection of marine species and marine environmental protection, mineral exploitation of the seabed, and, time permitting, shipwrecks and underwater cultural resources. We will also examine the modern law of the sea as reflected in the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea. Students will have the opportunity to develop knowledge of the subject matter by doing a research paper and presenting their topic to the class. Final papers are due by the end of exam period. An exam in lieu of a paper is permitted. Students who do an exam will have to do a brief class presentation on a LOS topic. Topics for papers and class presentation will be approved by the Professor.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 27 credit hours

Co-requisite: Upper-Level Writing Workshop (if taking to satisfy Upper-Level Writing Requirement)

Marine Insurance 8004 (3 credits)

This course covers contracts for insurance covering vessels involved in maritime activities such as carriage of goods or passengers, or in recreational vessel use (hull insurance), insurance on cargo carried by a vessel (cargo insurance), and liability of maritime parties to others (Protection and Indemnity Insurance). Coverage and liability issues and governing law are covered in depth.

Maritime Personal Injury 9402 (3 credits)

This course is an advanced survey of the substantive law and procedure applicable to maritime injury and death cases, with a focus on claims involving seamen, longshoremen, and other maritime employees.

Maritime Salvage 7748 (1 credit)

This two-day course will cover the elements of "pure" and "contract" salvage. The difference between the two has enormous financial implications for plaintiffs, defendants, and insurance

carriers. Interpreting salvage rights has a significant impact on the maritime lien analysis, the framework for which will be studied as to various parties' rights. We will also examine the methodology of determining awards for pure salvage cases and study the differences between the various interpretations around the country under the general maritime law.

Supervised Independent Study: 9301 (1 credit), 9302 (2 credits), or 9303 (3 credits)

Must be approved in advance

With the advance approval of the LL.M. Program Director, a student may elect to study any issue of maritime law and practice that is not specifically addressed in depth in other courses or seminars. The study will be designed between the student and the professor who has agreed to supervise it. The student shall submit a written proposal to the supervising professor giving a precise description of the issue or subject proposed. To receive approval, the student shall complete the [Request for Independent Study form](#) and submit it to the LL.M. Program Director.

This study will result in a paper which is either an analytical or argumentative writing. For one credit, the student must write a paper of at least 5,000 words (exclusive of footnotes or endnotes), double-spaced, and word-processed, and keep time records showing at least 50 hours of work. For two credits, the paper must be 8,750 words (exclusive of footnotes or end notes), double-spaced, and word-processed, and keep time records showing at least 100 hours of work. In exceptional circumstances, three hours of credit may be approved but the approval of both the LLW Program Director and the full Curriculum Committee is required. For more information, please refer to [Independent Study](#) in the Academic Catalog.

The student is encouraged to employ all available human and library resources at the Law School to refine his or her ideas and conduct useful research. The supervising professor or instructor will assign a final grade for the written research paper.

Survey of International Ship Finance 7749 (1 credit)

This course will address the issues practitioners routinely confront in international vessel finance transactions. Strategies for developing optimal transaction structures will be examined, in addition to coping with the differences between maritime law and land based commercial law. Conflicts of law issues inherent to an intrinsically cross-border industry will be discussed, as will the peculiar nature of maritime liens and ship mortgages. Finally, the class will explore the ramifications of recent United States Supreme Court decisions that impact maritime financial transactions. *Prerequisites: Contracts I & II, Civil Procedure I & II.*

Exercise of Remedies in Admiralty (Part I) – Mortgage Foreclosure and Marine Attachment 7746 (1 credit)

This course will focus on the process of vessel arrests and foreclosure sales of vessels and will also cover the use of Rule B of the Supplemental Rules of Civil Procedure as means of enforcing claims of a maritime nature. The core of the course will take students through the mortgage foreclosure process from arrest through the interlocutory sale of vessel and ultimate adjudication of claims.

Exercise of Remedies in Admiralty (Part II) – Maritime Liens and Vessel Arrest 7747 (1 credit)

This course focuses on the peculiar admiralty law of maritime liens for purposes of in rem proceedings in federal court. Such liens include personal injury, ship mortgages, salvage, and

necessaries. Students will be offered a practical look at drafting pleadings for maritime liens that qualify for in rem actions; how a vessel arrest works in federal court; how to navigate and interact with the various parties involved in making such decisions; and how to negotiate and / or litigate the release of a ship under arrest.

The following courses do not count as “maritime designated courses,” but the subject matter is recommended as complementing the admiralty course of studies.

Alternative Dispute Resolution 720 (3 credits) or 720-1 (2 credits)

This course will provide an overview of the law and methods involved in settling disputes outside of the courtroom, including discussing methods such as arbitration, mediation, early neutral evaluation, and conciliation. Students will engage in hands-on exercises throughout the course.

Conflict of Laws Survey 760-1 (1 credit)

This course surveys issues that arise in disputes involving parties or events from more than one state or country. A primary focus will be on the differing approaches courts use to determine which jurisdiction’s law to apply to the dispute (choice of law). The course also will include discussion of recognition and enforcement of judgments between jurisdictions.

Prerequisites: Civil Procedure I & II

Contractual Remedies 5152 (2 credits)

This course goes beyond first year Contracts coverage with a deep examination of the monetary and non-monetary remedies available to aggrieved parties in breach of contract actions pursuant to both the common law and Article 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

Drafting Contracts, Loan Agreements and Acquisition Agreements 759 (3 credits)

Satisfies the Skills or Drafting Requirement

Starting with the basic building blocks of all contracts and their functions, this course will teach the lawyer’s function in the drafting and negotiation of a business transaction, examine specific drafting skills and techniques, discuss issues that arise in reviewing contracts, discuss contract formalities, and discuss specific provisions found in typical financing agreements and acquisition agreements. Unlike drafting for advocacy, drafting for contracts is about describing with precision the meeting of two minds so that all readers will interpret the language the same way. We will undertake drafting exercises that will teach students to draft with clarity and precision to assist clients in the business world. Sample documents will serve to illustrate specific forms utilized by businesses to achieve their objectives in various transactions typical in today’s business environment.

Prerequisites: Contracts I & II

Students who have taken Drafting Commercial Documents (756) are not eligible to take this course.

Federal Workers Compensation 8303 (2 credits)

This course will examine the federal workers compensation scheme covering longshore and harbor workers, defense contractors, nonappropriated funds workers, and individuals working on the outer continental shelf. The course will review, among other topics, jurisdiction, including concurrent jurisdiction; notice; statutes of limitation; employer-employee relationships; types of

disability and loss of wage-earning capacity; dependency; third-party liability; and, subrogation rights of the employer and carrier.

Immigration Law 777 (3 credits)

This course will explore the legal, historical, and policy perspectives that shape U.S. law governing immigration and citizenship. Students will examine the constitutional bases for regulating immigration, the history of immigration law in the U.S., the source and scope of congressional and executive branch power in the realm of immigration, and the role of the judiciary in interpreting immigration law. The course will address citizenship and naturalization, the admission and removal of immigrants and non-immigrants, and the issue of undocumented immigration. Students will also analyze the impact of immigration in other areas, including employment, criminal law, family unification, and discrimination. Last, questions of immigration and national security will be explored.

International Business Transactions 642 (3 credits)

Satisfies the Skills or Drafting Requirement when so designated in the registration material for a particular semester

This course addresses U.S. domestic, foreign and international law applicable to private cross-border transactions. These cross-border transactions include the sale of goods, project finance, cross-border distribution and franchising, cross-border technology licensing, formation of foreign branches and subsidiaries, and cross-border joint ventures and acquisitions. This course benefits those who wish to practice business law, since the course introduces students to the range of transactional issues which business lawyers handle.

Prerequisites: Contracts I & II; Property I & II

Intro to the Practice of International Trade Law 7805 (3 credits)

Satisfies the Skills or Drafting Requirement.

This course provides the basic principles of international trade law, while focusing on the actual practice of international trade law in the United States. The primary areas of international trade law are covered, including Customs, Antidumping and Countervailing Duties, Export Controls and Sanctions, and Foreign Investment in the United States. The coursework will include an understanding of the guiding policies for the creation of these laws and will include some discussion of the WTO and other treaties involving trade to which the United States is a party. However, the main emphasis will be learning how the U.S. laws of international trade operate, including which U.S. agencies enforce these laws and how such laws are implemented and impact U.S. persons and entities.

Maritime Designation & Honors Program for J.D. students

Graduating J.D. students with 12 or more credit hours in maritime designated courses (Admiralty I and II are required for this designation) will earn the Maritime Concentration designation. J.D. students graduating with a grade point average of at least 3.3 in maritime designated courses may receive an honors designation in maritime law.

The Maritime Law Bulletin [MALABU]

MALABU is the Charleston School of Law Maritime Law Bulletin. With the historic port city of Charleston as a backdrop, MALABU brings timely and useful maritime focused articles to practicing attorneys, law professors, students, and those in the maritime field. MALABU is run by a board of law students, and faculty advisors with special interests in admiralty, with generous support from the Charleston Maritime Association. LL.M. students are eligible to be members of the MALABU staff.

Charleston Maritime Law Institute

The Charleston Maritime Law Institute (CMLI) was established in 2004 and serves as an advisory council with regular meetings to support the Admiralty and Maritime Law LL.M. program. This group includes senior maritime lawyers from law firms around the country, chief counsels to major maritime industries, as well as senior State Ports Authority officials and industry leaders from Charleston. With the support of these outstanding people, we conduct trips to the various port facilities to permit our students to see the subjects of their studies in action, from port direction and management to the movement of cargo and vessels. The CMLI meets periodically.

Francis Drake Admiralty Inn of Court

The LL.M. program also benefits from the Francis Drake Admiralty American Inn of Court. The charter was awarded by the American Inns of Court on September 20, 2011. The School of Law's Inn of Court is the only one dedicated to the subject of admiralty and maritime law, and it will serve as an important source of mentoring for the students in the LL.M. Program. Maritime lawyers and student make up membership of the Inn. The Inn is currently inactive.

Tuition Information

The degree requires 24 credit hours, which may be completed in one academic year. Tuition for the 2024-2025 academic year is \$30,000. For information about financial aid, please contact the Office of Financial Aid by phone, [843.377.1102](tel:843.377.1102) or email, financialaid@CharlestonLaw.edu.

Cancellation and Refund Policy

During the fall and spring semesters, the Charleston School of Law will provide to students who withdraw from the Law School a pro rata refund consistent with regulation 62-18 of the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education, but in no event less than:

- **Before fall or spring semester begins** 100%
- On calendar days 1-7 of semester 80%
- On calendar days 8-14 of semester 60%
- On calendar days 15-21 of semester 40%
- On calendar days 22-28 of semester 20%
- On and after calendar day 29 of semester 0%

Please find information on Graduate Employment Disclosures [here](#).